TURK TROOPS **INVADE EGYPT**; **ENVOYS LEAVE**

BULTAN, IGNORING ULTIMATUM, BRINGS ON WAR WITH THREE POWERS.

PORTE ACCUSES CZAR OF FIRING THE FIRST SHOT

Sultan Masses Troops for Invasion of Russia-Anglo-French Fleet Is Reported Awaiting Orders to Bombar. Dardanelles - Open Dikes Flood Country and Hamper Germans at Ypres-Germans Take Villages on Lys and Lose Them in Day's

London.-Turkey has definitely thrown her lot with Austria and Germany, and if Portugal is counted, there now are eleven nations at war, with prospects of three more-Greece, Bulgaria and Rumania-being thrown

The note which Great Britain presented to Turkey recently demanding an explanation of the actions of the Turkish fleet in the Black Sea and the dismantling of the former German cruisers, the Goben and Breslau, was really an ultimatum, to which Turkey was required to make a reply by Saturday morning.

So far as known here, telegraphic communication with Turkey being interrupted, no answer was made and the ambassadors at the Ottoman capital of the Triple Entente demanded and received their passports.

It is officially announced in Bordeaux that the French, British and Russian ambassadors asked for their passports and left Constantinople. The American ambassador has taken charge of French interests in Turkey

Turkish troops, which have been on the Egyptian border for some time, already are reported to have crossed the frontier, while the Turkish fleet continues to menace Russian towns and shipping in the Black

Neither Russia nor Great Britain was unprepared for this move by Turkey, which government, officials say, was known to have been under the influence of Germany, and the allied powers have forces on hand ready to oppose Turkish invasion.

Paris.-The following official communication was issued:

"In Belgium there is nothing new

"We have repulsed violent attacks of the enemy in the vicinity of Lih- be impossible to restrain the Turks, ons. Le Quesnoy-en-Senterre, Vailly, on the Aisne, and in the Bois de la Grurie, in the Argonne forest.

"To the north of Souain we have continued to make slight progress."

River Scheldt Open Again.

Rosendaal, Holland.-Ships sunk in the harbor of Antwerp when the Belgians and English evacuated, have been raised by the Germans and the river Scheldt is again open for navigation.

Relief Plan Pleases Washington.

Washington.-News of the plans of the Rockefeller Foundation for the relief of noncombatants in Europe was received in official and diplomatic circles with intense satisfaction.

British Ship Sunk by Mine.

London.-A British vessel was sunk by a mine off the Belgian coast, according to a message to the Weekly Dispatch from Dover. The vessel is said to have left Dover carrying 300 passengers. It is possible that the report was delayed and garbled and refers to the British cruiser Hermes, which was sunk in the Straits of Dover by a German submarine.

14 Russian Transports Sunk.

Berlin .- A dispatch to the Tageblatt from Constantinople says that the Turkish fleet when it bombarded Novorssysk on the Black Sea sank 14 Russian transports and destroyed several warehouses and a wireless station.

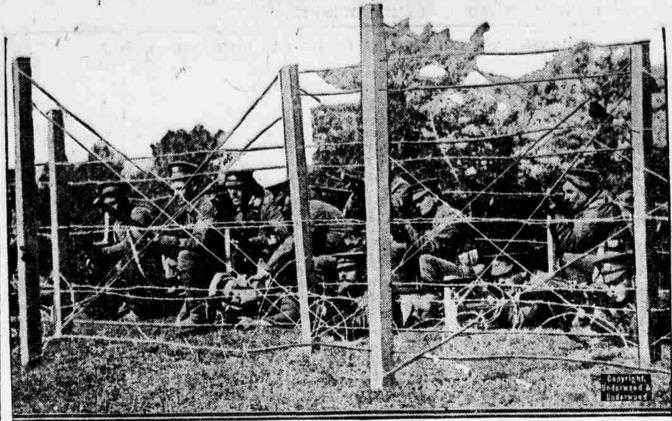
German Loan Exceeds Expectations. Berlin.-Thus far 4,700,000,000 m. (\$1,175,000,000) of the war loan has been paid up. This is 78 per cent of the total amount of the loan, and 700,000,000 m. more than was necessary for the first two terms of pay-

Prince Killed in Battle,

Berlin.-In a casualty list made public another prince of a ruling house, Prince Henry of Reuss, son and heir of Prince Henry XXVII. of Reuss, 18 years old, is among the

Agitation in Egypt Dies Down. London.-The authorities here are thoroughly satisfied of the lack of success of the German campaign in India and Egypt to stir up a pan-Islamic war. Advices from both coun. sition. tries are extremely satisfactory.

AWAITING A CHARGE OF GERMAN CAVALRY



British infantry behind barbed wire calmly awaiting a charge by a detachment of the kaiser's cavalry.

WITH GERMANY

Bombardment of Russian Port Tantamount to a Declaration of War.

MOVE HAS BEEN EXPECTED

Is Tenth Nation to Be Involved in the Struggle-Has Large Army, Officered by Germans, Ready to Take the Field-Belgians Flood Country and Compel Germans to Retire-Emden Sinks a Russian and a mans. French Warship.

Theodosia, Crimea, via Petrograd, Oct. 31.-The German cruiser Breslau, which now flies the Turkish flag, bombarded this city Friday.

While there is no information here that Turkey has broken with Russia, this action is equivalent to a declaration of war.

Relations Are Strained.

London, Oct. 31.-A Reuter dispatch from Constantinople says that the situation between Great Britain and Turkey is becoming daily more strained and appears to be nearing the breaking point. "It is believed," the dispatch adds,

"that should the allies experience a setback in the European theater of the war, especially in Poland, it will as the war party is becoming more and more powerful."

Tenth Nation at War.

Turkey is the tenth nation to be involved in the titanic struggle, if these reports from Theodosia are true. Its attacks are directed particularly against Russia.

It has been expected for weeks that, yielding to German pressure and promises, Turkey would break its neu-

trality and do some belligerent act. Six hundred German officers have arrived in Turkey since the war began. They brought siege guns, field guns and ammunition with them.

It is computed that Turkey has from 600,000 to 700,000 men ready to take the field. The German officers put the number at 900,000.

Turkey Continues Active.

London, Nov. 1.-Turkey has followed its initial hostile acts in bombarding two Russian cities by attack ing Russian and French ships without loss of time. Following is a summary of events which have succeeded each other rapidly as a result of the decision of the porte to enter the war:

town, sank the Russian gunboat Donets, killed all her crew, and damaged and Whampoa and the French liner Portugal.

Britain Warns Turkey.

Cruiser Goeben torpedoed and sank the Russian steamers Yalta and Kazbek in the Black sea, drowning 73 passengers and crew. The Russian ambassador at Constantinople has been withdrawn. The British envoy, Ambassador Mallet, has informed the grand vizier on behalf of his government that if the Turks cross the frontier of Egypt it will mean war with the powers. Russian troops have been mobilized on the Turkish frontier. Turkey is mobilizing cavalry divisions on the Red sea.

The menace of Turkey's action lies in the possibility of a "holy war" by undoubtedly will attempt to incite to subjects of Great Britain in Asia and Africa.

Italy to Enter War.

Italy's hand is expected soon to be forced. France has looked to Italy to dominate the Balkans, and in the present crisis with Turkey's army, numbering between 700,000 and 900,-000, thrown into the conflict, she cannot do so by continuing her neutral po-

Greece is also likely to enter the Total population of the earth......

Roumania probably will do likewise.

DYKES OPENED BY BELGIANS

Flood Compels Germans to Retreat-Report That Lille and Ostend Are Evacuated.

On the Battle Front, via Paris, Nov. 1.-The German forces in the lower Yser valley in Belgium have been compelled to retreat, according to an official announcement issued here. The Belgians opened the dykes in the valley and the Germans were compelled to withdraw from the flood of water that poured forth against them. As the Germans retreated they were shelled by the Belgians.

Lille is reported to have been recaptured by the allies. Ostend also is said to have been evacuated by the Ger-

The British troops, hard pressed by the fury of the German attacks leveled against their positions along both sides of the Canal of La Bassee, came off victors in one of the hardest fought battles of the campaign in France.

Thousands of dead and wounded were left on the field when the Germans finally were driven back, and the trenches of the troops commanded by Field Marshal Sir John French held both German and French dead, for they had been taken and retaken repeatedly during the two days' en-

EMDEN IN GLORIOUS FEAT

German Cruiser Sinks Russian and French Warship in Harbor of British Possession.

London, Oct. 30.—The German cruis er Emden, the terror of the Pacific ocean, has made another successful raid, according to advices received from the British embassy at Tokyo.

Flying the Japanese flag and disguised by the addition of a fourth smokestack, she audaciously stole under the guns of the fort and entered Georgetown, the harbor of the island of Penang, the British possession in the Straits Settlements, fired torpedoes which destroyed the Russian cruiser Jemptchug and a French torpedo destroyer and escaped through the Straits of Malacca. More than two hundred members of the crews of the warships were killed. This brings by the Emden and the Karlsruhe up to 43.

PRESS ON AT ALL POINTS

Russians Claim Victory Everywhere in Poland-Berlin Denies Reports of Reverses.

Turkish gunboats raided the port of man army corps on the left bank of retreat.

follows:

We have broken the resistance of him.

war at once. She will, of course, op- the enemy's last units which still atpose her ancient enemy, the Turks. tempted to hold the north of the Pilitza river. On the front beyond the Vistula all the Austro-German troops are now in retreat. We have occupied Strykow, Ieschow and Nowemi-

> "Russian cavalry has entered Radom and captured several thousand prisoners, guns, scores of machine guns, supply trains and automobiles."

> Berlin Claims Some Progress. Berlin, Oct. 30.-An official report headquarters says:

"In the northeastern theater of the war our attacks are progressing. During the last three weeks 13,500 Russians, 30 cannon, and 39 machine guns have been taken.

"In the southeastern war area the situation is unchanged."

De Wet Joins Boer Revolt. London, Oct. 29.-The colonial office issued officially a dispatch from the try. government of the commonwealth of South Africa stating that the famous Boer general, Christian De Wet, who gave the British so much trouble in the South African war, is leading the revolt in the Orange Free State. Another well-known Boer general, Beyers, heads a similar revolt in western Transvaal.

100 Boers Surrender. Washington, Oct. 31.—The surrender of 100 rebellious Boers without fighting at Brandvlei and Understedoorsn. South Africa, was reported today in official London dispatches to the British embassy.

London, Oct 31.-Col. Conrad Brins, who has been suppressing the rebellion started by Colonel Lieutenant Maritz in Northwest Cape province, reports the invasion of the Cape has been broken.

Would Make Peace With France.

London, Oct. 30 .- The Daily Chroncle's Paris correspondent asserts that, with a view to detaching France from the allies, Germany made an offer to conclude peace on the basis of the cession of Metz and possibly a portion of Alsace to France. The offer, according to the correspondent, was re-

Hospital Ship Is Wrecked. Whitby, England, Nov. 1 .- The British hospital ship Rohilla, bound from England to France, to bring home wounded, was wrecked near Whitby during a terrific storm. All her boats the total number of vessels destroyed but one were smashed and that was swamped near shore. Several bodies have been recovered. It is feared that 100 are drowned. Life savers succeeded in getting off two boatloads of survivors. The others, including the crew, have taken to the rigging. The vessel carried thirty doctors and a full hospital equipment.

Petrograd, Oct. 30,-All the Ger- New British Sea Lord Is Appointed. London, Nov. 1.-It was officially Odessa, bombarded the suburbs of the the Vistula river in Poland are in full announced that Baron John Arbuthnot Fisher, admiral of the fleet, has The following official communica- been appointed first sea lord of the the Russian steamers Lazareff, Witiaz tion issued by the Russian command- admiralty to succeed Prince Louis of er-in-chief under date of October 28, Battenberg, who resigned because of newspaper criticism directed against

MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE NOW ENGAGED IN WAR

With the entrance of Turkey Into the war considerably more than half of the world, from the viewpoints both of area and of population, is now actually involved in the hostilities resulting from the Austrian demands upon Servia. Here are the figures, compiled from Whitaker's Almanac: THE ALLIES.

Area (square miles). 435,000,000 94,730,000 France (including colonies) 4,291,510 164,000,000 Russian empire 8,400,000 22,500,000 235,900 Japanese empire revolt the great mass of Mohammedan | Servia Montenegro Germany (including colonies) 1,343,020 Austro-Hungarian empire 261,033 Turkish empire 1,058,041

> Total, pro-German 2,662,094 162,920,C00 949,750,000 1,623,000,000

Population.

65,100,000

5,000,000

80,000,000

51,340,000

31,580,000

500,000

U.S. IS PREPARING | T.R. REVEALS PLOT FOR MEXICO MOVE TO TAKE U.S. PORTS

ARMY-NAVY JOURNAL ASSERTS OFFICERS ARE ORDERED TO VERA CRUZ.

GEN. FUNSTON NOT WORRIED

Says Administration Will Go Limit to Avoid Clash in Mexico, But It Is Feared Outrages May Arouse Country.

New York.-That, the officers of the army and navy, now on leave in the United States, are being quietly ordered to Vera Cruz or the Mexican border is asserted by the Army and Navy Journal. Mexican conditions, the journal states, have reached such an acute stage that intervention of some sort by the United States may be forced. "Reliable advices," says

journal, "indicate that virtual anarchy prevails in Mexico City. There is such a disturbance in the Mexican capital that well-informed authorities on Mexican affairs would not be surprised to hear that wholesale outrages had already been committed in the city.

"The state department has a full realization of the dangers threaten-

"It is learned that, as a precautionary measure, officers of the army and navy, on leave in the United States, issued by the German general army are being hurried back to Vera Cruz and the Mexican border. This is being done as quietly as possible, so as not to alarm the country or create an Impression in Mexico that this government has any intention of intervening.

"The administration will go the limit in its efforts to avoid a clash in Mexico, but it is feared that some outrage may be committed in Mexico City which will arouse the coun-

Gen. Funston Not Werried.

Washington, Nov. 2,-Reports that the forces under Gen. Aguilar outside Vera Cruz might attempt to expel the American troops from the city are giving Gen. Funston no uneasiness, he informed the war department. Gen. Funston's command has been reduced to about 6,000 men by expiration of enlistments.

Villa On to Mexico City.

El Paso, Tex .- To enforce the retirement of Gen. Carranza from the executive power in Mexica, Gen. Villa has ordered his troops to prepare at once for a movement to the City of Mexico with the major part of his army, according to advices received by Villa officials in Juarez, who are instructed to send south all available transport material to Zacatecas.

U. S. Appeals to Carranza.

Washington.-The Brazilian minister at the City of Mexico and American Consul Silliman have interceded in behalf of Paul May, Belgian minister to Mexico. The Carranza administration had given the Belgian envoy 24 hours to leave Mexico, but the time has been extended.

Boy, Hurt in Football, Dies,

McAllen, Tex .- Injuries received in a football game here resulted in the death of Dudely Gothrup, 18 year old. Gothrup was kicked in the left temple while tackling.

Ousted Sheriff's Appeal Denied.

Helena, Mont.-The state supreme court handed down a decision refusing an appeal in the ouster case in which Sheriff Timothy Driscoll of Silver Bow county was removed from office as a result of the disturbances last June, when dynamiters destroyed Miners' Union Hall in Butte.

Kansas City Heads Donations.

Washington.-The banner city of the United States thus far in raising Red Cross European war relief funds is Kansas City, Mo. The American Red Cross Chapter there, headed by Mrs. I. R. Kirkwood, has raised over \$47,000

Avalanche Kills Four Soldiers.

Berne, Switzerland .- A huge avalanche overwhelmed a detachment of Swiss soldiers in the mountains near St. Maurice. Four of the men were instantly killed and two gravely injured. Eleven others were dug out

Guinea Hen Helds Good Record. Atchison, Kan. - Mrs. Thomas Mount, who lives a few miles south of here, has only one guinea hen, but since May 3 the hen has laid an egg every day. As she doesn't object to Sunday work, the record is 177 eggs.

Candidate Sues Postor for Slander. Evansville, Ind .- Alexander Rheinlander, Republican nomines for trustee of Perry township, Vanderburg county, sued Rev. Francis H. Wood, a Baptist minister, for \$5,000 damages for alleged slander.

DECLARES HE SAW PLANS OF POWERS TO SEIZE NEW YORK AND FRISCO.

WOULD BE HELD FOR RANSOM

Country's Duty, Says Mr. Roosevelt, to Put Itself in Shape that It Will Be Able to Defend Its Rights If Invaded.

Princeton, N. J .- Col. Roosevelt told the students at Princeton in an address that he had seen the plans of two empires now involved in the European war to capture great American seaports and hold them for ransom.

"It is the country's duty," said Col. Roosevelt, "to put itself in such shape that it will be able to defend its rights if they are invaded. I, myself, have seen the plans of at least two empires, now involved in war, to capture our great cities and hold them for ransom because our standing army is too weak to protect them. I have seen deliberate plans prepared to take San Francisco and New York and hold them for ransom that would cripple our country and give funds to the enemy for carrying on war." Continuing, Roosevelt said:

"I hope the time will come when this country will provide that every man may have to practice in marksmanship and some military training. It is also my earnest hope that we shall finally achieve international status by which there shall be a posse comitatus, when we can combine to coerce any recalcitran power.

"But we have seen the utter worthlessness of scraps of paper and other treaties that may be swept aside like dust in a windy street. A fight never was won by parrying, you've got to hit and not hit soft. The American people owe it to themselves to make their hand safeguard their head."

Col. Roosevelt did not make any further references to his staatement regarding the plans of European nations to capture the seaports of this country, which he said he had seen prepared. Neither would be amplify the statement when seen later both here and at Trenton.

Minister Gets Passports.

City of Mexico.-Paul May, Belgian minister to Mexico, was handed his passports by Minister of Foreign Affairs Fabella. Senor Fabella declared he was compelled to take this course because of certain aggressive and disrespectful notes directed to the Mexican government by the Belgian representative.

Taggart Withdraws Slander Sult

Indianapolis, Ind.—The suit \$25,000 damages for alleged slander filed by Thomas Taggart, Democratic national committeemen from Indiana. against Delavan Smith, owner of the Indianapolis News, was withdrawn. Taggart said the paper retracted its

New U. S. Food Export Mark. Washington. - War's demand on American granaries, mills and packing-houses, as shown in an analysis by the department of commerce, resulted in record exportations of breadstuffs, meats and other food ar-

Opposes Religious Issue,

ticles during September.

Washington.-Allusions to religious questions in the New York campaign have been brought to the attention of President Wilson, and it was said authoritatively that he would express his opposition to voters aligning themselves on such issues.

Steel Trust Arguments End. Philadelphia, Pa.-Argument in the

suit to dissolve the United States Steel corporation was concluded and the court took the case under advisement. A decision is not looked for by lawyers until next spring or early summer.

Bloomington, Ill.-Robert J. Onstalt. 84. pioneer business man at

Host of Lincoln Dead.

Mason City, and friend of Abraham

Lincoln, died. He was formerly of Salem. Lincoln boarded for several years at his home. Body Identified. Muskogee, Okla .- A body found in a vacant storeroom here several days ago has been identified as

that of James Whitted, a wealthy cat-

tle man of Unity, Ore., and was sent to Baker City, in that state. It is believed he was robbed and slain.

Spanish Parliament Opens. Madrid.—The Spanish parliament is in session. A royal decree on Oct. 14 set the date for the opening. Owing to the war in Europe, the coming session of parliament is regarded as an unusually important one.

600 Miners Strike Against Boss. Muskogee, Ok .- Six hundred min-

ers of the Oklahoma Coal Co. at Henryetta, Ok., went on strike because the company refused to discharge a foreman, according to advices reaching Muskogee.